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# SURFACE VEHICLE RECOMMENDED PRACTICE

**SAE** J1948

ISSUED MAR89

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#### CAB SLEEPER OCCUPANT RESTRAINT SYSTEM TEST

Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard

**Foreword**—This Document has not changed other than to put it into the new SAE Technical Standards Board Format.

- 1. **Scope**—This recommended practice provides a standardized test procedure for heavy-duty truck sleeper berth restraints to determine whether they meet the FMCSR 393.76 requirements.
- **1.1 Purpose**—This document was developed to determine if a truck sleeper be the restraint is adequate to sustain a predetermined maximum horizontal load such as required by FMCSR regulation 393.76(h).
- 2. References
- **2.1 Applicable Publication**—The following publication forms a part of the specification to the extent specified herein.
- 2.1.1 FMCSR PUBLICATION—

FMCSR 393.76 (h)

- **3. Definition**—The restraint system is the apparatus or structure designed to prevent ejection of an occupant from the sleeper berth during sudden vehicle deceleration. The system may be removable to allow entrance and egress to the berth.
- 4. Facilities—Apparatus and Materials
- 4.1 Test Materials
- 4.1.1 The modular vehicle component, or enclosure, containing the sleeper berth.
- 4.1.2 The occupant restraint system, including all necessary hardware.

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## 4.2 Test Equipment

- 4.2.1 A means for fastening the enclosure securely to the ground plane in its normal operating position.
- 4.2.2 A body block consisting of a curved plate or cylinder of overall length sufficient to engage the active portions of the restraint system. The plate should be curved with edge radii as shown in Figure 1. If a cylinder is used, it should be about 12 inches in diameter or larger.

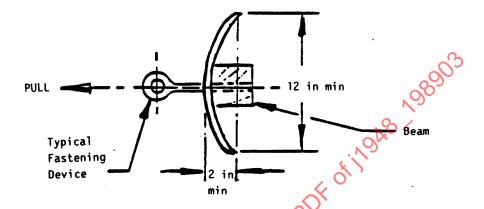


FIGURE 1—END VIEW BODY BLOCK

- 4.2.3 A means of locating one or more fastening devices.
- 4.2.4 A horizontal loading device with minimum capacity of 6000 lb.
- 4.2.5 A means for measuring and recording the load in this device.

### 5. Procedure

## 5.1 Load Test

- 5.1.1 Locate and fasten sleeper beith enclosure in its normal position relative to the ground plane.
- 5.1.2 Locate and fasten restraint system.
- 5.1.3 Locate body block against occupant side of restraint system in any axis at any location designated as the restraint area.
- 5.1.4 Fasten body block to loading device.
- 5.1.5 Check and calibrate instrumentation.
- 5.1.6 Apply a force of 6000 lb horizontally -0 to +15 deg in a forward direction at a maximum rate of 300 lb/s.
- 5.1.7 Hold 6000 lb for 10 s.
- 5.1.8 Observe performance.

PREPARED BY THE SAE TRUCK AND BUS CAB OCCUPANT AND ENVIRN. COMMITTEE